

CTU in Prague
Faculty of Civil Engineering
Department of Building Structures

# Restoration of load-bearing structures

Chateau in Bystřice pod Hostýnem

Presentation was created with the kind support of Ministry of Education Grant FRVŠ 2960/2011.

Range of Gothic fortress and a Renaissance chateau



Extension of chateau in the late 17th century





Finishing of a chateau by F. A. Grimma



Staircase pavilion in the courtyard





Saddle roofs after the fire in 1789

Classical three-storey annex building





▶ 1881 Construction of the roundel





▶ 1889 fake mansard roof of the east wing



courtyard view



east view

▶ 1924 mansard roof renewal



▶ 1960 installation of a service lift





## Description of the object

The chateau southern face



### Description of the object

- Vertical load-bearing structures
  - 1st underground floor stone masonry (sandstone)
  - 1st floor mixed masonry (stone and bricks) in the south, brick masonry (fired brick) in the north and west
  - 2nd and 3rd floor brickwork (clay bricks)



probing into the masonry in 2nd floor

# Description of the object

Horizontal structures

#### Floor structures:

- 1st underground floor: barrel vaults
- ▶ 1 st floor:

various vaults

2nd ,3rd floor: flat floors

#### Flooring:

1st underground floor:

concrete floor

1 st to 3rd floor:

concrete floor

plank floor

wooden parquet ceramic paving stone paving

attic bricks

## Description of defects

- Defects of vertical structures in 2nd floor
  - plaster labels





# Description of defects

Defects of vertical structures in 3rd floor





Probing between1st – 2nd floor

board flooring 20 mm

wooden crate
50 x 100 mm

▶ filling 110 – 600 mm

brick vault 150 – 300 mm

lime plaster 20 mm



- Probing between 2nd 3rd floor
  - board flooring 20 mm
  - wooden crate 50 x 100 mm
  - filling rubble 150 mm
  - bricks placed horizontally 70 mm
  - mortar 30 mm
  - board deck 20 mm
  - beams 250/200 250 mm
  - board deck 20 mm
  - reed plaster 20 mm



Probing above 3rd floor

board flooring 20 mm

beams 150/120 150 mm + filling - rubble aprox. 80 mm

air gap 300 mm

bricks placed horizontally 70 mm

rubble 30 mm

board deck20 mm

beams 250/200 250 mm

board deck 20 mm

reed plaster 20 mm



#### Probing roof floor

bricks 50 mm

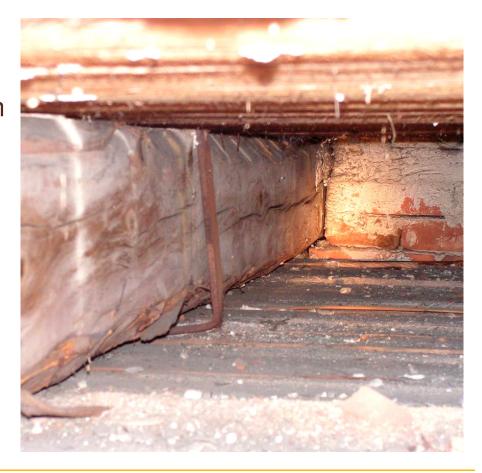
sawdust filling 30 mm

board deck 20 mm

beams 300/200 300 mm

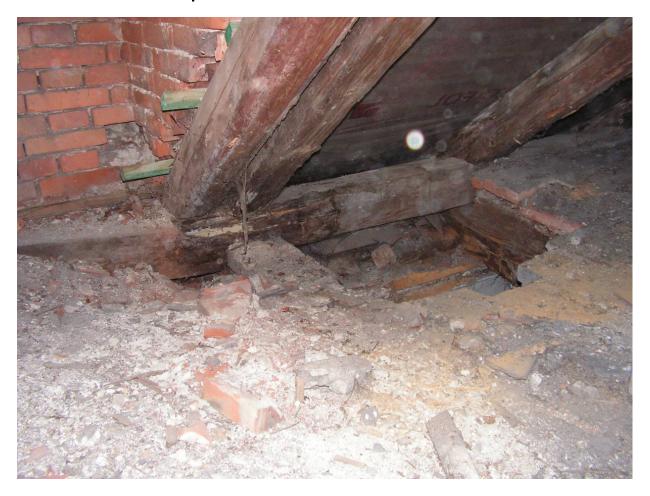
board deck 20 mm

reed plaster 20 mm



# Description of defects

place of roof floor collapse

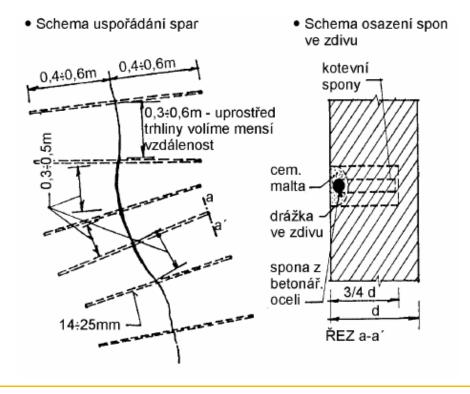


### Analysis of defects

increase in loading during chateau conversions caused drop of roof floor structure and the formation of cracks in the load-bearing walls

#### Restoration of defects

- Proposal of restoration vertical structures
  - wall 1 pulling down
  - ▶ wall 2 steel buckles according to the scheme
  - wall 3 pulling down



#### Restoration of defects

Proposal of restoration – horizontal structures

